



## CLIENT ADVISORY: CYBERCRIMINALS EXPLOITING CORONAVIRUS

Public concern and working-from-home mandates are providing opportunities for cybercriminals.

**With Italy already in lockdown, it is expected that Coronavirus will continue to trigger widespread disruption globally. In an effort to protect public health, more and more governments are considering school closures and working-from-home mandates.**

CFC's in-house cyber incident response team notes, however, that the public concern about the virus's spread as well as remote working is creating opportunities for cybercriminals. This advisory provides some background on these risks along with some easy-to-implement steps that businesses can follow to avoid falling victim.

### Increased remote working can open gateway to hackers

Remote desktop protocol (RDP), when set up correctly, is a great tool for remote working. However, using it without multi-factor authentication (MFA) enabled or on an insecure network can open the gateway to hackers. In fact, in 2019, 80% of the ransomware attacks we handled were initiated through RDP.

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Businesses that start using RDP for remote working during the outbreak should be aware of some of the cybersecurity risks it can pose and ensure it is being used securely. Employees should always log on within a trusted network and ideally work with their IT department to secure personal devices – and implement MFA – prior to remote working.

### Coronavirus increasingly being used in phishing attempts

As new cases of the Coronavirus continue to be reported daily, cybercriminals have been leveraging the situation to take advantage of those looking for information on the outbreak. For example, the Sophos Security Team has spotted emails impersonating the World Health Organization (WHO).



The emails ask victims to “click on the button below to download Safety Measure”. Users are then asked to verify their email by entering their credentials, redirecting those who fall for the scam to the legitimate WHO page, and delivering their credentials straight to the phisher.

“As global concern about the coronavirus grows, it is likely that threat actors will continue to abuse this outbreak to their advantage.”

In addition, a Twitter user has identified another malware campaign purporting to be a “Coronavirus Update: China Operations”. The emails have attachments linking to malicious software.

## CFC recommendations

We suggest implementing the following steps to bolster security:

### 1. Test remote log-in capabilities

Not only should personal devices be configured for secure remote working, but business should ensure that

multi-factor authentication (MFA) is set up immediately. MFA is an authentication process that requires more than just a password to protect an email account or digital identity and is used to ensure that a person is who they say they are by requiring a minimum of two pieces of unique data that corroborates their identity. Implementing this significantly reduces the chances of cybercriminals being able to log into a business’s RDP. For more information on MFA and how to implement it, [click here](#).

### 2. Train your employees on how to spot a phishing email

As a CFC cyber policyholder, you can get free access to a range of risk management tools, including CyberRiskAware, an e-learning tool focusing on phishing attacks. This valuable tool teaches people within your business to be more vigilant when it comes to opening attachments, clicking on links, transferring money, or sending sensitive information. To find out more about it, including instructions on how to access it, [click here](#).

### 3. Prepare for operational disruption in advance

Put simply, prepare for the worst. As with so many cyber incidents, time is of the essence so ensure you have an incident response plan in place, [a template for which you can access for free](#) as a CFC cyber policyholder. And as ever, if you believe that one of your employees has fallen victim or that you are experiencing any kind of cyber event, [notify CFC](#) as soon as possible so that we can help you.

If you wish to discuss your specific concerns or for support and templates for a Business Continuity Plan (BCP), please contact your usual **Towergate Insurance Brokers Advisor**.



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